

SYMMETRIES OF THE ALPHABET

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The letters of the alphabet exhibit five varieties of symmetry (or non-symmetry):

A M T U V W Y have left-right (vertical) symmetry (.272) v

B C D E K have up-down (horizontal) symmetry (.218) h

N S Z have 180° (rotational) symmetry (.137) r

H I O X have all three symmetries (.205) a

F G J L P Q R have no symmetry (.168) n

In running text, these various symmetries appear with the indicated probabilities; for example, left-right symmetry occurs twice as often as rotational symmetry,

These appear to be all the possible theoretical symmetries. In particular, it is impossible to create a "letter" with two but not three symmetries, i.e., with left-right and rotational (but not up-down), with up-down and rotational (but not left-right), or with left-right and up-down (but not rotational) symmetry.

Can one locate a set of 120 five-letter heterograms which contain one letter with each kind of symmetry, arranged in all possible symmetry orders? Using only words in boldface from Webster's Second or Third (plus inferred forms such as past tenses and plurals), it appears to be impossible. One difficulty appears to be that vowels are contained in only 3 of the 5 symmetries. If one allows OED words or placenames, however, then a full collection is likely possible.

The collection below is restricted to Websterian words. Each possible ordering is identified by lower-case letters vhran. Although only a couple of examples are typically shown, a few orders are especially fecund:

navhr GIVEN LIVEN RIVEN GIVES LIVES FIVES RIVES LIMES RIMES RITES LOVES
LOADS ROADS GOALS

hnavr CLOYS CLOTS BLOTS BLOWS BROWS CROWS BLOWN BROWN CROWN
CLOWN BRIMS DROWN

rvanh SMILE SMIRK SHORE SWORD STILE SWIPE STOLE STOPE STORE STORK

ahnrv
ahnvr HEFTS
ahrnv HENRY
ahrvn
ahvnr HEAPS HEALS
ahvrn
anhvr OLENT
anhvr OREAS
anrhv
anrvh

anvhr OFTEN
anvrh
arhnv INEPT INERT
arhvn INCUR
arnhv INLET
arnvh INRUB
arvhn INTER
arvnh INURE
avhnr OWERS
avhrn

avnhr HARES
avnrh HALSE
avrhn OWNER HAZEL
avrn timer
hanrv CORNY
hanvr KORAN BOGUS
harnv CONGA DINGY
harvn DINAR
havnr BOARS CHAPS
havrn BHANG

hnarv BRINY KRONA
 hnavr BROWN CLOTS
 hnnav EPSOM
 hnrv
 hnvar DRAIN BLITZ
 hnrvra BRUSH CLASH
 hranv
 hnavn
 hrnav ENJOY
 hrnva

hrvan ESTOP
 hrva
 hvanr BAIRN CAIRN
 hvarn DYING
 hvnar BARON CAPON
 hvnra DARSO
 hvarn BASIL
 hvna BNJO
 nahrv POESY
 nahvr FOCUS LOCUS

narhv FONDU RISKY
 narvh GONAD
 navhr GIVEN LOVES
 navrh FOUND PHASE
 narv FEINT PEONY
 navr REOWN
 nhrav RESOW
 nhrva PESTO LENTO
 nhvar LEMON
 nhvra LEASH

nrahv
 nravh GNOME
 nrhav
 nrhva
 nrvah
 nrvha PSYCH
 nvahr RAIDS
 nvarh GUISE
 nvhar RADON
 nvhra

nvrah PANIC RUNC
 nvra LYNCH JUNCO
 rahnv NOBLY
 rahvn SHEAF SIBYL
 ranhv SHREW SILKY
 ranvh SHRUB SOLVE
 ravhn NITER SOWER
 ravnh SHAPE SHARK
 rhanv SKIRT
 rhavn SCOWL SKIMP

rhnav SCRIM SEPIA
 rhnva SERMO SEPTI
 rhvan NETOP
 rhvna SCAP
 rahv SPICY SPIKY
 navh SLIME SPITE
 rhav
 rhva
 rvah SQUIB SQUID
 rvha

rvahn STOEP
 rvanh SMILE SMIRK
 rvhan NADIR
 rvhna SACRO
 rvnah SALIC
 rvnha
 vahnr TIERS
 vahn
 vanhr WORDS MILKS
 vanrh WORSE

varhn WISER
 varnh AISLE TINGE
 vhanr ACORN ADORN
 vharn
 vhnar AEGIS MELON
 vhnra VERSO WELSH
 vhran TENOR
 vhrna
 vnahr ALIEN TRIES
 vnarh ALONE ARISE

vnhar VLEIS
 vnhra
 vnrah
 vnra
 vrahn USHER
 vranh ANILE
 vran UNDOG
 vrhna
 vrnah ASPIC
 vrnha

Finally, a challenge to computer programmers: can the alphabet be partitioned into five groups so that all 120 permutations can in fact be found among Websterian heteronyms?